## 

### CANCER INCIDENCE

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#### CANCER & OI INCIDENCE

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Cancer is a generic term for a large group of diseases that can affect any part of the body. Other terms used are malignant tumors and neoplasms. One defining feature of cancer is the rapid creation of abnormal cells that grow beyond their usual boundaries, and which can then invade adjoining parts of the body and spread to other organs, the latter process is referred to as metastasizing.

# CANCER

A **cancer incidence rate** is the number of new cancers of a specific site/type occurring in a specified population during a year, usually expressed as the number of cancers per 100,000 population at risk.



# INCIDENCE

#### PREVALENCE

#### MORTALITY

**Cancer prevalence** is **defined** as the number of living people who have ever been diagnosed with **cancer**. It includes people diagnosed with **cancer** in the past as well those who were recently diagnosed. **Cancer** mortality is expressed either as number of **cancer deaths** occurring, or as a mortality rate, i.e., the number of **cancer deaths** per 100 000 persons per year. **Cancer** mortality provides a measure of the impact of **cancer** in a given population.

## CANCER RISK FACTORS

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Reproductive history

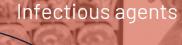
Alcohol consumption



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Obesity





ALTAI



Smoking

Age

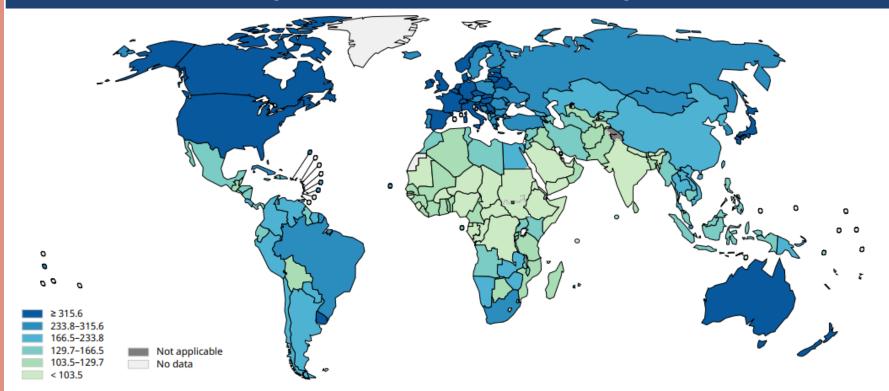
Diet

0

**Environmental Carcinogens** 

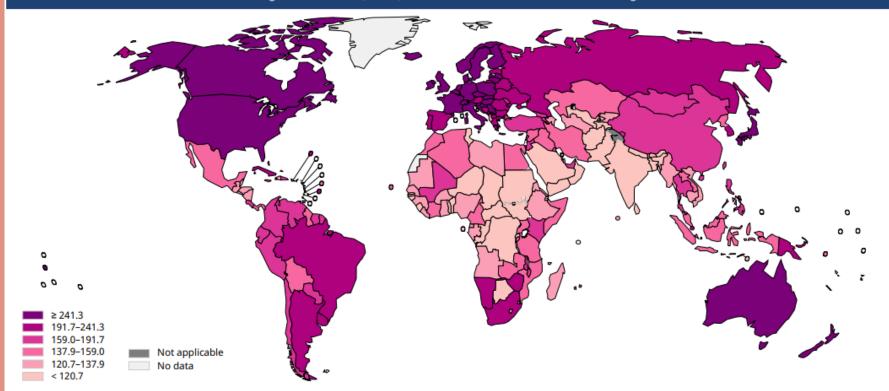
#### WORLWIDE CANCER STATS 2020

Age standardized (World) incidence rates, all cancers, males, all ages

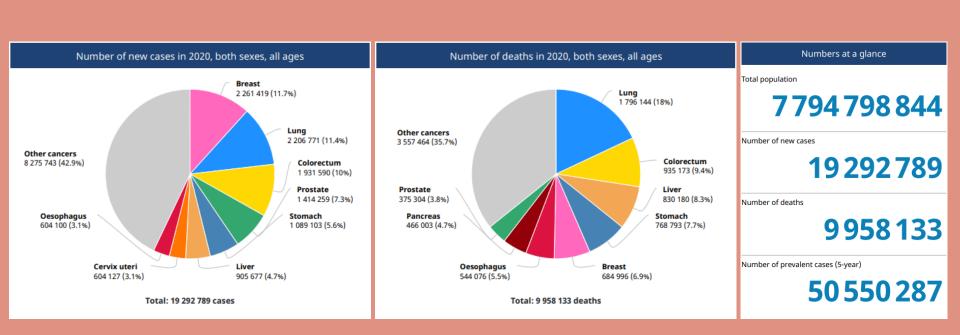


#### WORLWIDE CANCER STATS 2020

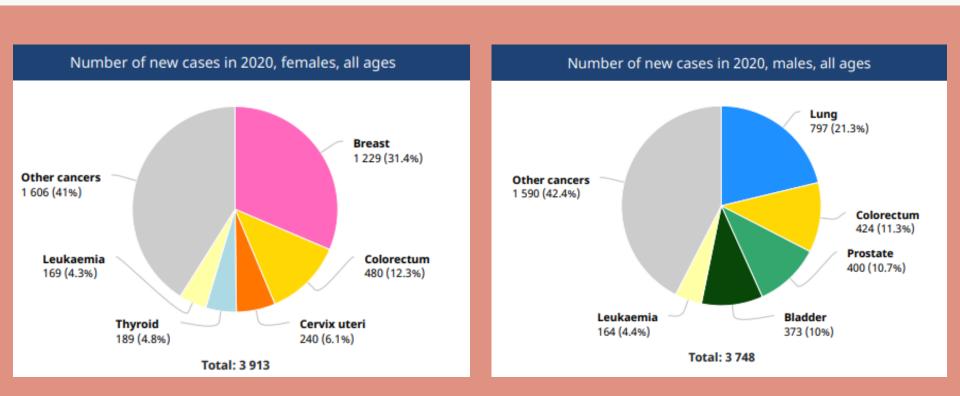
Age standardized (World) incidence rates, all cancers, females, all ages



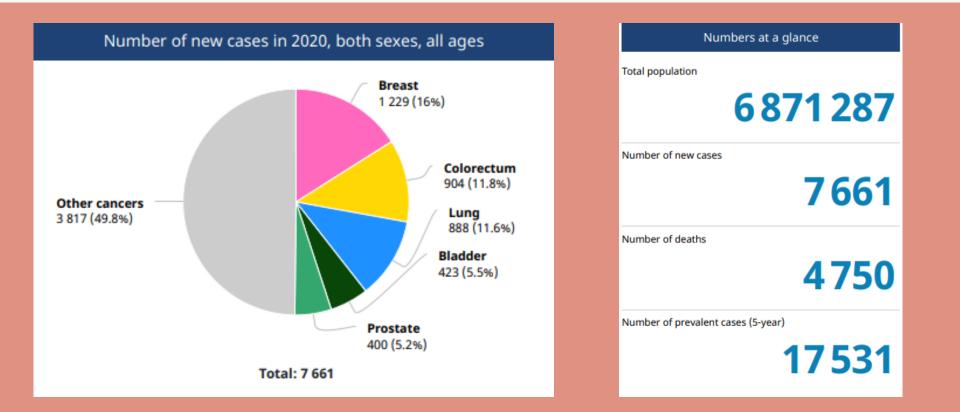
#### WORLWIDE CANCER STATS 2020



#### LIBYA CANCER STATS 2020



#### LIBYA CANCER STATS 2020



#### CONCLUSIONS

Cancer statistics describe what happens in large groups of people and provide a picture in time of the burden of cancer on society. Statistics tell us things such as how many people are diagnosed with and die from cancer each year, the number of people who are currently living after a cancer diagnosis, the average age at diagnosis, and the numbers of people who are still alive at a given time after diagnosis.

They also tell us about differences among groups defined by age, sex, racial/ethnic group, geographic location, and other categories. Cancer statistics also help us see trends by looking at cancer rates over time, we can track changes in the risk of developing and dying from specific cancers as well as cancer overall.

### THANK YOU FOR LISTENING!

Any questions?

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#### RESOURCES

- <u>https://gco.iarc.fr/today/home[Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]</u>
- <u>https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/understanding/statistics</u>[Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]
- https://gco.iarc.fr/today/data/facts-sheets/populations/900-world-fact-sheets.pdf Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]
- <u>https://gco.iarc.fr/today/data/factsheets/cancers/39-All-cancers-fact-sheet.pdf[Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]</u>
- https://gco.iarc.fr/today/data/factsheets/populations/434-libya-fact-sheets.pdf Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]
- https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cancer[Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]
- <u>https://seer.cancer.gov/statistics/types/incidence.html#:~:text=A%20cancer%20incidence%20rate%20is,per%20100%2C000</u>
  <u>%20population%20at%20risk</u> [Time of Access: 29/12/2020; 12:00]
- Kumar, V., Abbas, A.K. & Aster, J.C. (2014) Robbins Basic pathology. 9th edition. [Online]. Available from: doi:10.1136/jcp.47.1.95-d.